

115TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. RES. 623

Recognizing the importance of providing services to children of incarcerated parents.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

NOVEMBER 15, 2017

Mr. CARSON of Indiana submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Education and the Workforce

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## RESOLUTION

Recognizing the importance of providing services to children of incarcerated parents.

Whereas the number of children with an incarcerated parent has increased nearly 80 percent in the past 20 years;

Whereas an estimated 2,000,000 to 5,000,000 children have a parent in State or Federal prison, yet few resources exist to support young children and families coping with this life-changing circumstance;

Whereas studies suggest that 30 to 50 percent of incarcerated fathers do not see their children while they are in prison;

Whereas research suggests that children of incarcerated parents may struggle more with academic achievement and

behavioral problems than their peers who do not have a parent in the criminal justice system;

Whereas children of incarcerated parents are 6 times more likely than their peers to be incarcerated themselves at some point throughout their lives;

Whereas children of incarcerated parents need guidance on how to express emotions related to absent parents, while their caregivers need help maintaining routines and establishing age-appropriate communication around incarceration; and

Whereas providing children with coping strategies and additional emotional resources, such as mentors, trained teachers, skilled counselors, and strong foster families can help them feel comforted and secure throughout this difficult time: Now, therefore, be it

1       *Resolved*, That the House of Representatives—

2               (1) recognizes the unique challenges facing chil-  
3       dren who are growing up with one or both parents  
4       in prison;

5               (2) recognizes the need for more research and  
6       guidance on the impact of children interacting with  
7       the criminal justice system;

8               (3) recognizes that more resources and services,  
9       such as schools, after school programs, mentors,  
10      health care providers, and the juvenile justice system  
11      need to target the specific needs of children of incar-  
12      cerated parents in order to reduce the cycle of fami-  
13      lies in the criminal justice system;

1           (4) recognizes the needs for capacity-building  
2 training for service providers to address the needs of  
3 this population;

4           (5) supports research and the building of com-  
5 munity partnerships to provide a comprehensive plan  
6 to meet the needs of individual children struggling  
7 to balance the difficulties of academic, social, and  
8 economic stability while a parent is incarcerated;

9           (6) supports law enforcement training programs  
10 that will factor in the emotional and physical well-  
11 being of children when their parents are arrested;

12           (7) recognizes the needs to provide parents with  
13 constructive skill building programs so that, when  
14 appropriate, they can maintain a healthy relation-  
15 ship with their children while in prison and after re-  
16 lease;

17           (8) supports strengthening the access parents  
18 have to health care, education, housing, and job  
19 training services so that they can be productive role  
20 models for their children post-release from a correc-  
21 tional institution; and

22           (9) supports research into the use of technology  
23 to explore alternative means for communication with

- 1 the goal of maintaining bonds between incarcerated
- 2 parents and their children when appropriate.

